

# SUSTAINABLE URBAN MOBILITY IN A COMPLEX CITY

German Habitat Forum
Session: Mitigating Climate Change through Sustainable Urban Mobility







# **GENERAL FEATURES**



Altitude: 3.600 m.a.s.l.

Surface: 3.020 km2 (95% rural; 5% urban)

Population: 907.765 inhabitants

Surrounded by 12 glaciars (water resource for the city)

Five major watersheds with over 300 rivers.

Prez

#### PUBLIC TRANSPORT MAIN DIFFICULTIES

- Over 15.000 public transport vehicles
- Capacity for 7 to 14 people.
- 90% enter urban center
- 300.000 people move every day from El Alto city to La Paz.
- 99% of the above use public transport
- 320.000 daily trips within 200 transport lines
- 150.000 people in transit every day
- Transport emissions represent 49% of the carbon footprint of the city
- More time for getting from one place to another affecting citizen's quality of life.





# LA PAZ TOWARDS AN URBAN SUSTAINABLE MODEL

to build a compact, policentric, integrated, eco-efficient and focused on people city.

The main criteria are: linkaging, eco-efficiency, coexitence, services, innovation, and renovation.

Offer the possibility for a high quality urban mobillity for people.

# **"Eco-efficient Urban Centralities"**



# OF ASSISTANCE:

# RENOVATION

Balance between cultural and natural heritage to build resilience and sustainable urban development









Eco-efficiency in water and energy consumption, waste management, urban mobility and natural environments







### SERVICES

Goods and services desconcentration to avoid saturation of the urban center







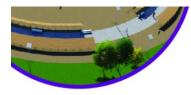
# COEXISTENCE

Coexistence between natural and cultural heritage for climate change adaptation









### **ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

Eco-efficient buildings for local economics opportunities







# VINCULATION

Sustainable and integrated urban mobility





 La Paz planned solutions based on an integrated approach of urban mobility with the combination of pedestrian streets, bikeways, buses and cableways.



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#### **PUMAKATARI: MASS TRANSPORT SYSTEM**

- Capacity for 61 people
- Runs through the main neighbourhoods
- Bus stop system
- Doesn´t enter urban center
- Offers the possibility to
- replace private transport use





#### **QUALITY CRITERIA OF PUMAKATARI BUSES**

- 24/ hour service
- Long distance travel
- Efficient and kind customer support
- Comfortable
- Safe

- Inclusive for children, Elder, disabled
- · Less GHG emissions





### SUSTAINABLE URBAN MOBILITY

- Bimodal service with cableway and bicicles
- Metropolitan integration with El Alto mass transport system





#### SUSTAINABLE URBAN MOBILITY

- Process of citizenship education whith the message of "love and respect" related to the use of the Pumakatari service
- Kindness, tolerance and respect are some of the values of people when they use Pumakatari bus.
- The result is the transformation of citizens while they use the bus





#### **ECO-EFFICIENT INFRASTRUCTURE**



- Bridges to link peripheral districts to reduce traffic.
   Pedestrian inclusive mobility though making streets able for wheechairs and blind people.
- Bikeways
   Transform streets for pedestrians instead of automobiles.



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#### **MITIGATION ACTIONS**

- · Air quality monitoring
- · Emissions inventory







